Review Article

643 Innate Immune Responses of the Dental Pulp to Caries
Chin-Lo Hahn and Frederick R. Liewehr

652 Redefining the Persistent Infection in Root Canals: Possible Role of Biofilm Communities
Luis Chavez de Paz

Clinical Research

663 The Development of a Diagnostic Instrument for the Measurement of Mechanical Allodynia
Asma A. Khan, Bryce McCreary, Christopher B. Owatz, William G. Schindler, Scott A. Schwartz, Karl Keiser, and Kenneth M. Hargreaves

667 Bacterial Reduction in Infected Root Canals Treated With 2.5% NaOCl as an Irrigant and Calcium Hydroxide/Camphorated Paramonochlorophenol Paste as an Intracanal Dressing
José F. Siqueira Jr, Karen M. Magalhães, and Isabel N. Rôças

673 Microbial Leakage of Enterococcus faecalis After Post Space Preparation in Teeth Filled In Vivo With RealSeal Versus Gutta-Percha
Hugo Roberto Muñoz, Gustavo Adolfo Saravia-Lemus, Werner E. Florián, and Julio F. Lainfiesta

676 Clinical and Radiographical Evaluation of a Resin-based Root Canal Sealer: A 5-Year Follow-up
Osvaldo Zmener and Cornelis H. Pameijer

Basic Research-Biology

680 Pulp Revascularization of Immature Dog Teeth With Apical Periodontitis
Blayne Thibodeau, Fabricio Teixeira, Mitsuo Yamauchi, Daniel J. Caplan, and Martin Trope

690 Molecular- and Culture-based Comparison of the Effects of Antimicrobial Agents on Bacterial Survival in Infected Dentinal Tubules
Jerry Cook, Renu Nandakumar, and Ashraf F. Fouad

693 Influence of the Type of Vehicle and Limit of Obturation on Apical and Periapical Tissue Response in Dogs’ Teeth After Root Canal Filling With Mineral Trioxide Aggregate
Roberto Holland, Lucimar Mazuqueli, Valdir de Souza, Sueli Salomé Murata, Eloi Dezan Júnior, and Patricia Suzuki

698 Eugenol Suppressed the Expression of Lipopolysaccharide-induced Proinflammatory Mediators in Human Macrophages
Ya- Yun Lee, Shan-Ling Hung, Sheng-Fang Pai, Yuan-Ho Lee, and Shue-Fen Yang

703 Expression of Mineralization Markers in Dental Pulp Cells
Xi Wei, Junqi Ling, Liping Wu, Lu Liu, and Yin Xiao

709 Correlation Between Platelet-derived Growth Factor B Chain and Bone Resorption in Rat Periapical Lesions
Li Wang and Bin Peng
Basic Research-Technology

712  A Scanning Electron Microscopy Evaluation of Microfractures, Deformation and Separation in EndoSequence and Profile Nickel-Titanium Rotary Files Using an Extracted Molar Tooth Model
Keven S. Herold, Bradford R. Johnson, and Christopher S. Wenckus

715  Evaluation of Chlorhexidine Toxicity Injected in the Paw of Mice and Added to Cultured L929 Fibroblasts
Gisele Faria, Mara R. N. Celes, Andiara De Rossi, Lea Assed B. Silva, João S. Silva, and Marcos A. Rossi

723  Comparative Analysis of Endodontic Pathfinders
Michael J. Allen, Gerald N. Glickman, and Jason A. Griggs

727  Development of a Finite Element Analysis Model With Curved Canal and Stress Analysis
Ran Cheng, Xue-Dong Zhou, Zhan Liu, and Tao Hu

732  Effect of New Obturating Materials on Vertical Root Fracture Resistance of Endodontically Treated Teeth
Mohammad Hammad, Alison Qualtrough, and Nick Silikas

737  Effect of Clinical Use on the Cyclic Fatigue Resistance of ProTaper Nickel-Titanium Rotary Instruments
Hani F. Ounsi, Ziad salameh, Thakib Al-Shaalan, Marco Ferrari, Simone Grandini, David H. Pashley, and Franklin R. Tay

742  New Tetrasilicate Cements as Retrograde Filling Material: An In Vitro Study on Fluid Penetration
Maria G. Gandolfi, salvatore Sauro, Francesco Mannocci, Timothy F. Watson, Silvano Zanna, Michela Capoferri, Carlo Prati, and Romano Mongiorgi

746  Influence of Irrigating Needle-Tip Designs in Removing Bacteria Inoculated Into Instrumented Root Canals Measured Using Single-Tube Luminometer
Thilla Sekar Vinothkumar, Sanjeev Kavitha, Lakshmikanthanbharathi Lakshminarayanan, Narayanan Shivaram Gomathi, and Vanaja Kumar

749  A Comparison of Gutta-Percha and Resilon in the Obturation of Lateral Grooves and Depressions
Nicole Alicia Karr, J. Craig Baumgartner, and J. Gordon Marshall

Case Report/Clinical Techniques

753  Conventional Endodontic Therapy of Upper Central Incisor Combined with Cyst Decompression: A Case Report
Scott A. Martin

758  An Aiming Device for an Extraoradial Radiographic Technique
Chia-Hui Chen, Shui-Hui Lin, Hui-Lin Chiu, Yu-Ju Lin, Yuk-Kwan Chen, and Li-Min Lin